



#### **Medical Education Applications**

Chinese American Networking Symposium

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# University of Michigan







#### **Medical School Facts**

- 670 medical students
- 800 graduate students and post-docs
- **2,000** faculty
- \$750,000,000 annual budget (does not include Hospital operations)





#### Why International Partnerships?

- Student exchange
  - Interest by students and residents for international opportunities
  - Important aspect of recruiting for students and residents
  - Provides students with a diversity of contexts in which to learn
  - Students see other healthcare systems
  - Teaches professional values





#### Why International Partnerships?

- Opportunities for collaboration
  - Multi-center international trials
  - International interest in Michigan's educational programs
  - Opportunities to collaborate on international education research
  - Formal medical school collaborations



#### Global Medical Education Collaboration

- China Medical Board
- Institute for International Medical Education
- Purpose:
  - Create Global Minimum Essential Requirements (GMER)
  - Evaluate Chinese medical students/schools
  - Share with the globe



M. Roy Schwarz and Andrzej Wojtczak at Xiang-Ya Medical School, China





# GMER 7 Domains

**Scientific Foundations** 

**Population Health** 

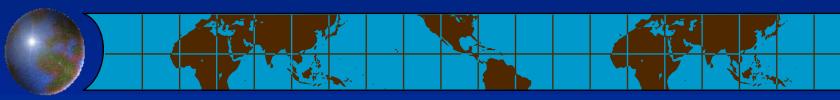
Critical Information Thinking Management

**Clinical Skills** 

Communication Skills

Professional Values, Attitudes, and Ethics







# International Medical Education Training Workshop







# Multiple Choice Examination







#### **Clinical Examination**







#### International Collaborations in China

- University of Washington Medical Education Training Program with Sichuan (West China) University Medical School and China Medical University (Shenyang)
- UCSF and Columbia University student exchange programs with Peking Union Medical College
- University of Michigan assisting Shanghai Jiaotong University with development of new medical school
- National Board of Medical Examiners collaboration with test development center at China Medical University, Shenyang
- University of Michigan Medical Education Research Training Program with Peking Union Medical College





#### China Medical Board Projects

- University of Michigan and Peking Union Medical College
  - Information courtesy of David Stern from the University of Michigan
- University of Washington and China Medical University
  - Information courtesy of Jan Carline, Chuck Dohner, and Donn Strand from the University of Washington





#### UW and China Medical University

- Goals
  - Train CMU faculty in medical education, e.g., through implementing General Medical Education Requirements (GMER)
  - Support training and evaluation projects focusing on the implementation of GMER
  - Further the development of CMU as a resource in medical education innovation for other medical schools







#### Methods

- Five CMU faculty stay in Seattle for nine months and participate in formal and informal instruction focusing on the educational aspects of GMER domains
- CMU faculty are paired with UW faculty to work on developing curriculum for faculty workshops at CMU, developing evaluation methods, and collaborative research





#### Methods, cont.

Maintain contact and collaborative work between the two institutions formally for at least the next three years





### University of Michigan and PUMC

Identical program and goals









#### Online Collaboration Opportunity

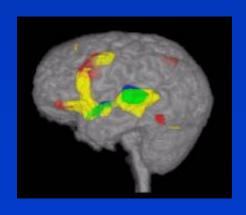
- Currently, the China Medical Board projects only involve air travel
- With online collaboration, could
  - facilitate informal and formal faculty interactions beyond on-site period
  - deliver faculty development workshops to a larger number of faculty
  - share data and research and evaluation resources





## **Image Sharing**

Physicians review complex cases











### What's Required?

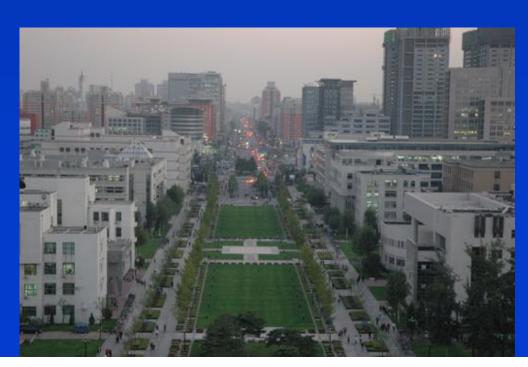
- Identification of infrastructure experts in U.S. and China to work with the physicians and medical educators
- Establishment of standards for supporting online collaboration (videoconferencing and web sites)
- Commitment to develop prototypes during 2005





# Tsinghua and Peking Universities, CERNET

Access expertise for videoconferencing and networking









#### **Proposal**

- Before CANS2005
  - Establish a special interest group (mail list) for support of medical collaborations
  - Prototype H.323 videoconferences with a small number of U.S. and China medical schools
  - Report on progress and include medical schools at CANS2005





#### International Partnerships

- Allow us to share global expertise
- Ensure high quality medical education
- Promote high quality international health care
- Provide opportunities to see the world of education, of health, and of healthcare in a different way



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#### Questions?

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